

4<sup>th</sup> Exam Session - Unit 4 (T3) – wonders of the world

## Study Guide – ALB – Grade 10

## Part 1: Vocabulary List – Lesson A and B

No	Word	Meaning	Meaning
1	Gripe	Grumble	گله کردن/ نق زدن
2	Drama	Play	نمایش
3	Law	Rule	قانون
4	Pressure	Stress	فشار
5	Embarrassing	Shameful	شرم آور
6	Own	Have	داشتن
7	Spouses	Couple	زوج
8	Remote	Distant	دور
9	Irritating	Annoying	آزاردهنده
10	Backseat driver	Interferer	دخالیت کننده
11	Speed	Hasten	سرعت بخشیدن
12	Limit	Bound/ range	محدوده/ حد
13	Memories	Memoirs	خاطره ها
14	Tease	Make fun of/ mock	اذیت کردن
15	Niece	Daughter of one's brother or sister	خواهرزاده
16	Nephew	Son of one's brother or sister	برادرزاده
17	Gigantic	Huge/ tremendous	غول پیکر/ بزرگ
18	Extended	Enlarged	زیاد شده/ وسعت یافته
19	Blended	Mixed	مخلوط
20	Divorce	End a marriage/ separate	طلاق دادن
21	Married	Coupled/ wed	متاهل

**Part 2: Grammar – Lesson A****Let/ make / help/ have/ get/ want/ ask / tell****Let / make / help / have / + object + verb****Examples:**

1. *My parents won't let me stay out late.*
2. *They make me come home before 10:00.*
3. *My kids never help me clean the house.*
4. *I have them do their homework before dinner.*

**Get/ want / ask/ tell + object + to + verb****Examples:**

1. *I can't get them to clean up their rooms.*
2. *My parents want me to study law.*
3. *I have to ask them to drive me everywhere.*
4. *My wife is always telling me to slow down.*

**Part 4: Vocabulary List – Lesson C and D**

No	Word	Meaning	Meaning
1	Same	Like/ identical	یکسان
2	Definitely	Absolutely	قطعا
3	Burned out	Drained	خسته گی شدید
4	Nearby	Near	نزدیک
5	Ring	Hoop	انگشتر
6	Siblings	Sib	خواهر و برادر
7	take turn	To take a turn	نوبتی انجام دادن
8	Leftover	Residue	پس مانده غذا
9	Chop	Grind	خرد کردن
10	Pretend	<b>Feign</b>	و انمود کردن
11	Rivalry	Competition	هم چشمی/ رقابت
12	Kick	Spurn	لگد زدن
13	Intervene	Interfere	مداخله کردن

**Part 4: Writing – Basics of paragraph****Paragraph:****Concluding (closing) sentence:**

- ➔ A concluding or closing sentence is the last sentence of a paragraph that often:
- Summarizes the paragraph
  - Gives a final information or idea
  - Closes the paragraph clearly
- ➔ A good concluding sentence closes the paragraph. Sometimes it tells the reader the main idea again.

*Note: Concluding sentences are important in long paragraphs. Sometimes, concluding sentences are not necessary in short paragraphs.*

<i>Result</i>	<i>Summary</i>	<i>Idea – final thought</i>
As a result,	In conclusion,	Overall,
Therefore,	In summary,	For these reasons,
Thus	To sum up,	As I see
So,	Finally,	

**paragraph Sample**

*Technology is very useful for students because it helps them learn more effectively. For example, students can use online videos to understand difficult lessons. This makes learning easier and more interesting. As a result, students can improve their academic performance. Overall, technology is an important tool for education.*

- **Concluding sentence**
- **Topic sentence**

**Practice:** Complete each paragraph with the correct concluding sentence below.

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- a. *For these reasons, exercise is essential for maintaining good health.*
- b. *I like sports very much.*
- c. *Happiness is different for everyone.*
- d. *Therefore, happiness plays an important role in a person's life.*
- e. *So, I believe I am a dedicated and reliable person.*
- f. *My favorite subject is English.*
- g. *Overall, my daily routine helps me achieve my goals.*

**P1:** Happiness is something that everyone wants in life. It can come from spending time with family, achieving goals, or helping others. For example, many people feel happy when they succeed in their studies or careers. It also improves mental well-being and creates a positive attitude.”

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**P2:** “I am a hardworking and responsible person. I always try to complete my tasks on time and do my best in everything I do. For example, I study regularly and help my classmates when they have problems. I also try to improve my skills every day.”

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**P3:** My daily routine is well organized and helps me manage my time effectively. I wake up early, attend my classes, and complete my homework on time. For example, I usually study in the evening to review my lessons. This routine helps me stay focused and productive.”

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**P4:** Exercise is an important part of a healthy lifestyle. It helps people stay physically fit and improves their energy levels. For example, regular activities like running or walking can strengthen the body. It also reduces stress and improves mental health.”

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**P5:** Exercise is an important part of a healthy lifestyle. It helps people stay physically fit and improves their energy levels. For example, regular activities like running or walking can strengthen the body. It also reduces stress and improves mental health.”

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